

essay sentence starters for middle school students Academic PDF

Essay sentence starters for middle school students are invaluable tools that help young writers craft well-structured, coherent, and engaging essays. As middle school students begin to develop their writing skills, they often face challenges in organizing their thoughts and expressing ideas clearly. Using effective sentence starters can serve as a guiding framework, making the writing process smoother and more confident. These starters not only improve the flow of an essay but also help students demonstrate critical thinking and develop their voice. In this article, we'll explore various essay sentence starters suitable for middle school students, provide practical examples, and offer tips to enhance writing skills.

Understanding the Importance of Sentence Starters

Before diving into specific sentence starters, it's essential to understand why they matter. Sentence starters serve several key purposes:

- **Provide clarity:** They clearly indicate the purpose of a sentence or paragraph.
- **Enhance flow:** They help connect ideas smoothly, making the essay easier to read.
- **Guide the writer:** They serve as prompts that inspire and structure thoughts.
- **Strengthen arguments:** They introduce evidence, examples, or reasoning effectively.

For middle school students, mastering the use of sentence starters is an important step toward becoming more independent and effective writers.

Categories of Sentence Starters for Middle School Essays

To make the process manageable, sentence starters can be grouped into several categories based on their purpose in an essay.

1. Introducing the Topic or Thesis Statement

Starting an essay or paragraph with a strong opening sets the tone for the entire piece.

- "The purpose of this essay is to..."
- "In this essay, I will discuss..."

- "This paper explores..."
- "The main idea I want to convey is..."
- "Today, I will talk about..."

2. Providing Background or Context

Background information helps readers understand the setting or importance of the topic.

- "Many people believe that..."
- "Historically,..."
- "In recent years,..."
- "It is widely known that..."
- "To understand this issue, it is important to consider..."

3. Introducing Evidence or Examples

Evidence supports your main points and makes your argument stronger.

- "For example,..."
- "A good example of this is..."
- "
- One instance of this is..."
- "
- According to recent studies,..."
- "
- Research shows that..."

4. Making Comparisons

Comparisons help clarify ideas by showing similarities or differences.

- "Similarly,..."
- "
- On the other hand,..."

"

- In comparison to...,"

"

- Unlike...,"

"

- Just as...,"

5. Expressing Opinions or Conclusions

These starters help convey your personal stance or summarize your ideas.

- "In my opinion,..."

"

- From my point of view,..."

"

- Therefore,..."

"

- In conclusion,..."

"

- To sum up,...""

6. Transitioning Between Ideas and Paragraphs

Transitions ensure your essay flows logically from one idea to the next.

- "Furthermore,..."

"

- Additionally,..."

"

- However,..."

"

- Meanwhile,..."

"

- As a result,..."

Practical Examples of Sentence Starters in Action

Let's look at how these sentence starters can be used in a typical middle school essay.

Introduction

- "The purpose of this essay is to explain why recycling is important."
- "In recent years, environmental issues have become increasingly urgent."

Body Paragraphs

- "For example, recycling reduces the amount of waste sent to landfills."
- "Similarly, recycling conserves natural resources like water and minerals."
- "However, some people believe that recycling is inconvenient."

Supporting Evidence

- "According to studies conducted by environmental agencies..."
- "Research shows that communities with active recycling programs see a significant decrease in waste."

Comparison and Contrast

- "Unlike composting, recycling involves processing waste into new materials."
- "On the other hand, recycling requires proper sorting and equipment."

Conclusion

- "In conclusion, recycling plays a vital role in protecting our environment."

- "Therefore, everyone should participate in recycling efforts."

Tips for Middle School Students to Use Sentence Starters Effectively

Incorporating sentence starters into your writing can greatly improve your essays. Here are some practical tips:

- **Practice regularly:** Use sentence starters in your daily writing assignments to become comfortable with them.
- **Vary your starters:** Avoid repetition by choosing different starters for different ideas or paragraphs.
- **Match starters to your ideas:** Use appropriate starters that fit the purpose of your sentence.
- **Read aloud:** Reading your essay aloud helps identify where transitions are needed and if sentence starters flow naturally.
- **Seek feedback:** Ask teachers or peers to review your work and suggest improvements in sentence structure.

Additional Resources for Middle School Writers

To further develop your writing skills, consider exploring these resources:

- [Kids World Fun - Essay Writing Tips](#)
- [ReadWriteThink](#)
- [The Write Source](#)
- School writing centers and online tutorials focused on essay writing

Conclusion

Mastering the use of essay sentence starters is a fundamental step for middle school students aiming to improve their writing skills. These starters serve as helpful prompts that guide the flow of ideas, clarify your arguments, and make your essays more organized and persuasive. By practicing the use of different sentence starters across various types of essays?such as narratives, expositions, and arguments?students can develop confidence and independence in their writing. Remember, the key to effective writing is not just knowing the right words but also practicing regularly and seeking feedback. With dedication and the right strategies, middle school students can become accomplished writers, capable of expressing their thoughts clearly and compellingly.

Ready to improve your essay writing? Start experimenting with these sentence starters today and watch your writing skills soar!

Essay Sentence Starters for Middle School Students: A Comprehensive Guide to Crafting Effective Essays

Writing essays can be a challenging task for many middle school students. One of the most effective ways to improve essay quality and coherence is by using well-chosen sentence starters. These serve as signposts, guiding readers through your ideas smoothly and clearly. In this detailed guide, we will explore various essay sentence starters, their importance, and practical tips on how to incorporate them into your writing to elevate your essays from good to great.

Understanding the Importance of Sentence Starters in Essays

Before diving into specific sentence starters, it's crucial to understand why they are vital components of effective essay writing.

Why Use Sentence Starters?

- **Provide Clarity and Structure:** Sentence starters help organize your thoughts, making it easier for readers to follow your argument or narrative.
- **Enhance Coherence:** They act as connectors between ideas, paragraphs, and sections, ensuring a seamless flow.
- **Showcase Critical Thinking:** Using varied starters demonstrates your ability to analyze, compare, contrast, and synthesize information.
- **Maintain Engagement:** Well-crafted starters can make your writing more engaging and persuasive.

The Role of Sentence Starters in Different Parts of an Essay

- **Introduction:** Grab attention and introduce your topic.
- **Body Paragraphs:** Present evidence, examples, and explanations.
- **Conclusions:** Summarize ideas and leave a lasting impression.

Types of Sentence Starters and Their Uses

To write compelling essays, students should familiarize themselves with a variety of sentence starters tailored to different purposes. Below, we categorize common starters according to their function within an essay.

- Sentence Starters for Introducing Ideas

These starters help introduce the main topic or new ideas within your essay.

- "The purpose of this essay is to..."
- "This essay will explore..."
- "An important aspect to consider is..."
- "In this essay, I will discuss..."
- "The topic I will focus on is..."
- "To begin with, it is essential to understand..."

- Sentence Starters for Providing Evidence or Examples

Evidence supports your claims and strengthens your argument.

- "For example,"
- "For instance,"
- "A good example of this is..."
- "Research shows that..."
- "According to..."
- "Many studies indicate that..."

- Sentence Starters for Explaining or Clarifying

These help elaborate on ideas or clarify complex points.

- "In other words,"
- "This means that..."
- "To put it simply,"
- "In particular,"
- "Specifically,"
- "That is to say,"

- Sentence Starters for Comparing and Contrasting

Use these to highlight similarities or differences between ideas or concepts.

- "Similarly,"
- "On the other hand,"
- "In contrast,"
- "Unlike..."
- "Whereas..."
- "Compared to..."

- Sentence Starters for Showing Cause and Effect

These starters clarify relationships between ideas.

- "Because of..."
- "As a result of..."
- "This led to..."
- "Consequently,"
- "Therefore,"
- "Since..."

- Sentence Starters for Adding Information

They help expand on ideas by adding more detail.

- "Furthermore,"
- "In addition,"
- "Moreover,"
- "Not only that,"
- "Additionally,"
- "Besides,"

- Sentence Starters for Concluding or Summarizing

These signal the end of a paragraph or essay section.

- "In conclusion,"
- "To sum up,"
- "In summary,"
- "Overall,"
- "Finally,"
- "To conclude,"

Practical Tips for Using Sentence Starters Effectively

Incorporating sentence starters into your writing takes practice. Here are some strategies to do so effectively.

- Vary Your Sentence Starters

Repetition can make your writing monotonous. Use a variety of starters to keep your essay engaging.

- Mix formal and informal starters depending on the tone.
- Avoid overusing the same phrase, such as "In conclusion," at the end of every paragraph.

- Match Starters to the Purpose

Choose starters that suit the specific function of the sentence?whether introducing a new idea, providing evidence, or concluding.

- Practice Transition Sentences

Practice writing transition sentences using these starters to improve flow between ideas.

- Use Sentence Starters as a Writing Checklist

Before finalizing your essay, review your work to ensure you've used appropriate starters to connect your ideas.

- Read and Analyze Well-Written Essays

Observe how skilled writers use sentence starters and incorporate similar techniques into your own writing.

Sample Paragraphs Demonstrating Effective Use of Sentence Starters

To better understand how these starters work in context, here are sample paragraphs showcasing their use.

Example 1: Introducing an Idea and Providing Evidence

"The importance of recycling cannot be overstated."

"For example," many communities have seen a significant decrease in waste due to recycling programs.

"Research shows that," if more people participate, the environmental benefits multiply.

"In conclusion," recycling is a simple yet powerful way to protect our planet.

Example 2: Comparing and Contrasting Ideas

"On the other hand," studies suggest that some students find online learning less effective.

"Similarly," however, many students appreciate the flexibility it offers.

"Unlike traditional classrooms," online learning allows students to set their own pace.

"Therefore," it is essential to find a balance that caters to different learning styles.

Creating Your Own Sentence Starters: Practice and Tips

Developing personal sentence starters can help make your writing more natural and tailored to your voice.

- Use Personal Phrases

Think about common phrases you naturally use when explaining ideas.

- Practice Rephrasing

Take a simple idea and practice rephrasing it with different starters to diversify your writing.

- Keep a Journal of Useful Starters

Maintain a list of sentence starters that work well for you, and refer to it when writing essays.

- Collaborate with Peers

Share sentence starters with classmates and get feedback on their effectiveness.

Conclusion: Mastering Sentence Starters for Academic Success

Mastering the use of essay sentence starters is a fundamental skill that can dramatically improve your writing clarity, coherence, and persuasiveness. By understanding their purposes and practicing their use across different parts of your essay, you'll be able to craft well-structured, engaging, and insightful essays that stand out. Remember, the key is variety and purpose?use different starters to match the flow of your ideas and avoid repetition. With consistent effort and a strategic approach, sentence starters can become your powerful allies in academic writing.

Start integrating these sentence starters into your next essay today, and watch your writing skills soar!

Question What are some effective essay sentence starters for middle school students? Some effective essay sentence starters include phrases like 'Firstly,' 'In addition,' 'For example,' 'On the other hand,' and 'In conclusion.' These help organize ideas clearly. **How can sentence starters improve my essay writing?** Sentence starters guide you to begin sentences confidently, improve the flow of your writing, and make your ideas clearer and more organized for the reader. **What are some good sentence starters to introduce my main idea?** Good options include 'The main point is,' 'This essay will discuss,' and 'My primary argument is.' These clearly introduce your main idea. **Can you give examples of sentence starters for supporting details?** Yes, examples include 'For instance,' 'This shows that,' 'A good example is,' and 'According to.' **What sentence starters should I use to transition between paragraphs?** Transition sentence starters include 'Furthermore,' 'Moreover,' 'In contrast,' 'Similarly,' and 'Consequently.' **How do I start my conclusion paragraph with a sentence starter?** You can start your conclusion with phrases like 'In conclusion,' 'To sum up,' 'Overall,' or 'Finally,' to signal the end of your essay. **Are there creative sentence starters I can use in my essays?** Yes, creative starters like 'Interestingly,' 'Surprisingly,' 'Notably,' or 'It is important to consider that' can make your writing more engaging. **How can I practice using sentence starters in my essays?** Practice by planning your essay with a sentence starter for each paragraph, and revise your drafts to include varied and appropriate sentence starters to improve flow and clarity.

Related keywords: essay introduction phrases, transition words, writing prompts, essay structure tips, student writing tips, paragraph starters, academic writing for teens, persuasive essay starters, narrative essay cues, writing skills for middle school

KILLER SAT ESSAY

killer sat essay is a phrase that strikes fear into the hearts of many high school students preparing for one of the most challenging components of the SAT exam. The SAT essay, although optional in some regions, remains a critical opportunity for students to showcase their analytical skills, writing prowess, and ability to craft a compelling argument under time constraints. Achieving a high score on the SAT essay can significantly enhance a student's overall application profile, making the difference between an average and an outstanding college application. This article delves into strategies, tips, and insights to help you craft a killer SAT essay that not only meets the scoring criteria but also impresses admissions officers.

Understanding the SAT Essay: What You Need to Know

What Is the SAT Essay?

The SAT Essay is an optional component designed to assess a student's ability to analyze a provided text and construct a coherent, evidence-based argument. Typically, students are given a passage—often a speech, editorial, or literary excerpt—and are asked to analyze how the author builds their argument, uses rhetorical devices, and persuades the audience.

Why Is the Essay Important?

Even though some colleges have moved away from requiring SAT essays, many still consider the score as part of the holistic review process. A strong essay can demonstrate critical thinking, analytical reasoning, and writing skills—qualities highly valued in college.

The Scoring Criteria

The SAT essay is scored on a scale of 2–8 in three categories:

- Reading
- Analysis

- Writing

These scores are then combined to give a total score out of 24. A killer SAT essay excels across all three domains, showcasing depth of understanding, insightful analysis, and polished writing.

Key Elements of a Killer SAT Essay

1. Clear and Focused Thesis Statement

Your thesis should succinctly state your main argument or interpretation of the passage. It serves as the roadmap for your essay and should directly answer the prompt.

2. Strong Evidence and Examples

Use specific references from the passage to support your analysis. Quote or paraphrase key parts, explaining how they contribute to the author's argument and your overall analysis.

3. Logical and Coherent Structure

Organize your essay into clear paragraphs with topic sentences. Ensure each paragraph transitions smoothly to the next, maintaining a logical flow.

4. Analytical Depth

Don't just summarize the passage?explain how the author uses rhetorical devices, tone, diction, and structure to persuade the audience.

5. Polished Language and Grammar

Use varied sentence structures and precise vocabulary. Proper grammar, punctuation, and spelling are essential to demonstrate mastery of writing skills.

Strategies to Write a Killer SAT Essay

Preparation Before the Test

Effective preparation involves familiarizing yourself with the test format, practicing with real prompts, and honing your analytical and writing skills.

- Practice analyzing various passages and identifying rhetorical devices

- Develop a set of go-to templates for introductions and conclusions
- Work on timed writing to simulate test conditions
- Read high-quality editorials and essays to strengthen your analytical skills

During the Test: Step-by-Step Approach

A systematic approach can help you maximize your score:

- **Read the Passage Carefully:** Spend 3-4 minutes understanding the main argument and rhetorical strategies.
- **Outline Your Essay:** Jot down your thesis statement and main points to stay organized.
- **Write a Clear Introduction:** Introduce the passage and state your thesis.
- **Develop Body Paragraphs:** Use each paragraph to analyze specific rhetorical devices or strategies, providing evidence and explanations.
- **Conclude Effectively:** Summarize your key points and restate your thesis in a new way.
- **Review and Edit:** If time permits, quickly check for grammatical errors and clarity.

Common Pitfalls to Avoid

To craft a killer essay, steer clear of these mistakes:

- Failing to address all parts of the prompt
- Providing superficial analysis without depth
- Overusing quotations without explanation
- Ignoring the author's rhetorical strategies
- Writing overly vague or generic statements
- Neglecting organization and coherence

Sample Outline for a Killer SAT Essay

Creating a structured outline before you start writing can greatly improve clarity and coherence. Here's an example:

Introduction

- Briefly introduce the passage and its main argument
- State your thesis about how the author constructs their persuasive strategy

Body Paragraph 1: Rhetorical Devices

- Identify a specific device (e.g., metaphor, repetition)
- Quote or paraphrase the passage
- Explain how this device enhances the author's argument

Body Paragraph 2: Tone and Diction

- Analyze the tone (e.g., urgent, optimistic)
- Discuss word choices that contribute to this tone
- Connect tone to the overall purpose

Body Paragraph 3: Structural Elements

- Examine paragraph organization or sentence structure
- Describe how structure emphasizes key points
- Support with examples

Conclusion

- Recap your main points
- Restate the significance of the author's rhetorical approach
- Reinforce your thesis

Additional Tips for Achieving a High Score

Practice with Real Prompts

Use official SAT practice tests and prompts from College Board to simulate real testing conditions.

Time Management

Allocate approximately 50 minutes for the essay, dividing time as follows:

- Read and analyze: 10 minutes
- Outline: 5 minutes

- Write: 25-30 minutes
- Review: 5-10 minutes

Seek Feedback

Share your practice essays with teachers or tutors to receive constructive critique and identify areas for improvement.

Refine Your Voice and Style

Aim for clarity, confidence, and variety in your language. A distinctive voice can make your essay stand out.

Conclusion: Mastering the Art of the Killer SAT Essay

While the phrase killer sat essay might evoke anxiety, approaching the task with preparation, strategy, and confidence can transform it into an opportunity to shine. Focus on understanding the prompt, developing a clear thesis, supporting your analysis with specific evidence, and organizing your ideas logically. Remember, a high-scoring SAT essay is not just about correct grammar or vocabulary but about demonstrating your analytical ability and critical thinking skills. With consistent practice and a strategic approach, you can craft a killer SAT essay that leaves a lasting impression on admissions committees and boosts your overall exam score.

Killer SAT Essay: Mastering the Art of a Standout Performance

killer sat essay?these words evoke a mix of anxiety, determination, and the desire to excel. The SAT essay, although optional on many recent tests, remains a critical component for students aiming for top-tier colleges. A compelling SAT essay can set a student apart, demonstrating analytical prowess, strong writing skills, and a nuanced understanding of complex texts. But what exactly does it take to craft a killer SAT essay? This article delves deep into strategies, tips, and insights to help students approach the SAT essay with confidence and craft a performance that stands out.

Understanding the SAT Essay: What Is It and Why Does It Matter?

The Purpose of the SAT Essay

The SAT essay is designed to evaluate three core skills:

- Reading comprehension: How well can you analyze a provided text?
- Analytical reasoning: Can you discern the author's techniques and intentions?

- Writing proficiency: Are your ideas organized, clear, and compelling?

While the College Board has made the essay optional, many competitive colleges still consider it when reviewing applications. A killer essay demonstrates your ability to think critically and communicate effectively?traits highly valued by admissions officers.

Format and Expectations

Typically, students have 50 minutes to complete the essay, which involves:

- Reading a provided passage (around 650-750 words)
- Developing a well-organized, analytical essay response
- Supporting your claims with evidence from the text

The essay is scored on three dimensions: Reading, Analysis, and Writing, each rated from 2 to 8 points.

Key Elements of a Killer SAT Essay

Achieving a high score on the SAT essay hinges on mastering several core components:

- Strong, Clear Thesis Statement

Your thesis should explicitly state your main argument about the author's techniques or purpose. It acts as the blueprint for your essay, guiding the reader through your analysis.

Tip: Avoid vague statements like "The author uses many techniques." Instead, specify what techniques and their effects, e.g., "The author employs vivid imagery and rhetorical questions to emphasize the protagonist's inner turmoil."

- Effective Use of Evidence

Support your analysis with direct quotations and specific references from the passage. Demonstrating close reading shows your ability to engage deeply with the text.

Tip: Incorporate at least 2-3 pieces of evidence per body paragraph to substantiate your claims.

- Analytical Depth

A killer essay doesn't just paraphrase the passage; it analyzes how the author's choices influence the reader or serve the overall purpose.

Tip: Explain why the author uses a particular technique and how it affects the reader's understanding or emotional response.

- Cohesive and Organized Structure

Logical flow is crucial. Use clear topic sentences, transition words, and ordered paragraphs to make your essay easy to follow.

Tip: Outline your essay briefly before writing to ensure a coherent structure.

- Strong Conclusion

Summarize your main points and reinforce how your analysis supports your thesis. Leave the reader with a lasting impression of your critical insight.

Strategies for Writing a Killer SAT Essay

Achieving excellence requires deliberate practice and strategic planning. Here are actionable strategies:

Pre-Writing Preparation

- Familiarize Yourself with Common Text Types: The SAT often uses speeches, essays, or excerpts from famous works. Recognize common techniques like tone, diction, imagery, and rhetorical devices.

- Practice Active Reading: Annotate as you read?underline key phrases, note rhetorical devices, and jot down initial impressions.

- Create a Quick Outline: Decide your main analytical points early, so your essay remains focused.

During the Exam

- Manage Your Time: Allocate about 5-10 minutes for planning, 35-40 minutes for writing, and 5-10 minutes for revising.
- Start Strong: Craft a clear thesis statement in your introduction.
- Use Evidence Effectively: Embed quotations smoothly, followed by analysis.
- Stay Focused: Stick to analyzing the author's techniques rather than summarizing the passage.
- Revise and Edit: Correct grammatical errors and clarify awkward sentences in the final minutes.

Post-Writing Tips

- Read Your Essay Aloud: Hearing it can help catch errors and awkward phrasing.
- Ensure Clarity and Precision: Avoid vague language; be specific in your analysis.
- Check for Consistency: Make sure your essay supports your thesis throughout.

Common Pitfalls and How to Avoid Them

Even talented writers can stumble on test day. Here are typical mistakes and how to sidestep them:

- Summarizing Instead of Analyzing

Mistake: Rehashing the passage rather than analyzing techniques.

Solution: Focus your paragraphs on how the author uses specific devices and why they matter.

- Lack of Clear Thesis

Mistake: Vague or absent thesis statements.

Solution: Draft a precise thesis early and refer back to it to maintain focus.

- Insufficient Evidence

Mistake: Using only general statements or no quotations.

Solution: Incorporate direct evidence and explain its significance.

- Poor Organization

Mistake: Jumping between ideas without transitions.

Solution: Use topic sentences and transition words to guide the reader.

- Time Mismanagement

Mistake: Spending too long on introduction or one paragraph.

Solution: Stick to the planned outline and pace yourself.

Practice Makes Perfect: Building Your Killer Essay

Achieving a killer SAT essay isn't about innate talent; it's about preparation and practice. Here are some ways to hone your skills:

- Analyze Sample Essays: Review high-scoring essays to understand what makes them effective.
- Practice with Real Passages: Write essays within the 50-minute limit using authentic prompts.
- Seek Feedback: Have teachers or peers review your essays for constructive criticism.
- Focus on Technique: Instead of just writing, analyze how authors craft their messages.

Final Thoughts: The Key to a Killer SAT Essay

A killer SAT essay combines analytical insight, clear organization, and compelling writing. Remember that your goal is not just to summarize but to demonstrate your ability to dissect an author's techniques, understand their purpose, and articulate your insights effectively.

Success on the SAT essay requires strategic preparation, disciplined practice, and a confident approach during the exam. By mastering the core elements—thesis statement, evidence, analysis, and organization—you can transform your essay into a powerful piece that leaves a lasting impression on admissions committees.

In the pursuit of college admissions excellence, a well-crafted SAT essay can be your secret weapon. Approach it with seriousness, practice diligently, and aim to produce an essay that truly stands out as killer.

Question What are some effective strategies to craft a compelling SAT essay that can 'kill' the test? To craft a compelling SAT essay, focus on analyzing a provided text critically, develop a clear thesis, use specific evidence and examples, organize your ideas logically, and write with clarity and precision. Practice outlining your essay quickly to ensure a cohesive structure under

timed conditions. How important is understanding the prompt when aiming to 'kill' the SAT essay? Understanding the prompt thoroughly is crucial because it guides your analysis and ensures your essay stays focused on addressing the specific task. Misinterpreting the prompt can lead to off-topic essays, which can significantly lower your score. What common mistakes should be avoided to 'kill' the SAT essay? Common mistakes include neglecting to analyze the author's argument, relying on vague or generic language, failing to organize ideas clearly, running out of time, and not providing enough concrete evidence. Avoid these to maximize your essay score. How can practicing with sample prompts help improve your SAT essay score? Practicing with sample prompts helps you become familiar with the test format, improves your ability to quickly plan and organize your essay, develops your analytical skills, and builds confidence—all essential for writing a high-scoring essay on test day. Is it better to focus on content or language skills when aiming to 'kill' the SAT essay? Both content and language skills are important. Strong content with a clear, insightful analysis paired with correct grammar, varied sentence structure, and precise vocabulary will make your essay stand out. Balancing both aspects is key to achieving a top score.

Related keywords: SAT essay tips, SAT writing strategies, SAT essay scoring, SAT essay examples, SAT essay prompts, improving SAT essay, SAT essay structure, SAT essay tips, scoring high on SAT essay, SAT essay practice

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